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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Starting** | **Presentation Type** | **Verb** | **Description** |
| The/ the given / the supplied / the presented / the shown / the provided | diagram / table / figure / illustration / graph / chart / flow chart / picture/ presentation/ pie chart / bar graph/ column graph / line graph / table data/ data / information / pictorial/ process diagram/ map/ pie chart and table/ bar graph and pie chart ... | shows / represents / depicts / enumerates / illustrates / presents/ gives/ provides / delineates/ outlines/ describes / delineates/ expresses/ denotes/ compares/ shows contrast / indicates / figures / gives data on / gives information on/ presents information about/ shows data about/ demonstrates/ sketch out/ summarise… | The comparison of… the differences… the changes... the number of… information on… data on… the proportion of… the amount of… information on... data about... comparative data... the trend of... the percentages of... the ratio of... how the.. |

### General Statement Part

### In general, In common, Generally speaking... It is obvious... As it is observed... As a general trend... As can be seen... As an overall trend/ as overall trend... As it is presented... It can be clearly seen that...

### Overall,

### ****Vocabulary to present Linkers****

### 1. However... 2. On the other hand... 3. Similarly... 4. On the contrary... 5. Meanwhile... 6. In contrast... 7. By comparison...

### Vocabulary to show the changes

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Trends** | **Verb form** | **Noun Form** |
| **Increase** | Rise / increase / go up / uplift / rocket(ed) / climb / upsurge / soar/ shot up/ improve/ jump/ leap/ move upward/ skyrocket/ soar/ surge. | A rise / an increase / an upward trend / a growth / a leap / a jump / an improvement/ a climb. |
| **Decrease** | Fall / decrease / decline / plummet / plunge / drop / reduce / collapse / deteriorate/ dip / dive / go down / take a nosedive / slum / slide / go into free-fall | A fall / a decrease / a reduction / a downward trend /a downward tendency / a decline/ a drop / a slide / a collapse / a downfall. |
| **Steadiness** | Unchanged / level out / remain constant / remain steady / plateau / remain the same / remain stable / remain static | a steadiness/ a plateau / a stability/ a static |
| **Gradual increase** | …………………………………………………. | An upward trend / an upward tendency / a ceiling trend |
| **Gradual decrease** | ………………………. | a downward trend / a downward tendency / a descending trend |
| Standability/flat | level(ed) off / remain(ed) constant / remain(ed) unchanged / remain(ed) stable / prevail(ed) consistency / plateaued / reach(ed) a plateau / stay(ed) uniform /immutable / level(ed) out/ stabilise/ remain(ed) the same. | No change, a flat, a plateau. |

### Vocabulary to represent changes in graphs

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of Change** | **Adverb form** | **Adjective form** |
| **Rapid change** | Dramatically / rapidly / sharply / quickly / hurriedly / speedily / swiftly / significantly/ considerably / substantially / noticeably. | Dramatic / rapid / sharp / quick / hurried / speedy / swift / significant / considerable / substantial / noticeable. |
| **Moderate change** | Moderately / gradually / progressively / sequentially. | Moderate/ gradual/ progressive/ sequential |
| **Steady change** | Steadily/ ceaselessly. | Steady/ ceaseless. |
| **Slight change** | Slightly / slowly / mildly / tediously. | slight / slow / mild / tedious |