|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Starting** | **Presentation Type** | **Verb** | **Description** |
| The/ the given / the supplied / the presented / the shown / the provided | diagram / table / figure / illustration / graph / chart / flow chart / picture/ presentation/ pie chart / bar graph/ column graph / line graph / table data/ data / information / pictorial/ process diagram/ map/ pie chart and table/ bar graph and pie chart ... | shows / represents / depicts / enumerates / illustrates / presents/ gives/ provides / delineates/ outlines/ describes / delineates/ expresses/ denotes/ compares/ shows contrast / indicates / figures / gives data on / gives information on/ presents information about/ shows data about/ demonstrates/ sketch out/ summarise… | The comparison of…the differences…the changes...the number of…information on…data on…the proportion of…the amount of…information on...data about...comparative data...the trend of...the percentages of...the ratio of...how the.. |

###  General Statement Part

### In general,In common, Generally speaking... It is obvious... As it is observed... As a general trend... As can be seen... As an overall trend/ as overall trend... As it is presented...It can be clearly seen that...

### Overall,

### ****Vocabulary to present Linkers****

### 1. However...2. On the other hand...3. Similarly...4. On the contrary...5. Meanwhile...6. In contrast...7. By comparison...

###  Vocabulary to show the changes

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Trends** | **Verb form** | **Noun Form** |
| **Increase** | Rise / increase / go up / uplift / rocket(ed) / climb / upsurge / soar/ shot up/ improve/ jump/ leap/ move upward/ skyrocket/ soar/ surge. | A rise / an increase / an upward trend / a growth / a leap / a jump / an improvement/ a climb. |
| **Decrease** | Fall / decrease / decline / plummet / plunge / drop / reduce / collapse / deteriorate/ dip / dive / go down / take a nosedive / slum / slide / go into free-fall | A fall / a decrease / a reduction / a downward trend /a downward tendency / a decline/ a drop / a slide / a collapse / a downfall. |
| **Steadiness** | Unchanged / level out / remain constant / remain steady / plateau / remain the same / remain stable / remain static | a steadiness/ a plateau / a stability/ a static |
| **Gradual increase** | …………………………………………………. | An upward trend / an upward tendency / a ceiling trend |
| **Gradual decrease** | ………………………. | a downward trend / a downward tendency / a descending trend |
| Standability/flat | level(ed) off / remain(ed) constant / remain(ed) unchanged / remain(ed) stable / prevail(ed) consistency / plateaued / reach(ed) a plateau / stay(ed) uniform /immutable / level(ed) out/ stabilise/ remain(ed) the same. |  No change, a flat, a plateau. |

### Vocabulary to represent changes in graphs

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of Change** | **Adverb form** | **Adjective form** |
| **Rapid change** | Dramatically / rapidly / sharply / quickly / hurriedly / speedily / swiftly / significantly/ considerably / substantially / noticeably. | Dramatic / rapid / sharp / quick / hurried / speedy / swift / significant / considerable / substantial / noticeable. |
| **Moderate change** | Moderately / gradually / progressively / sequentially. | Moderate/ gradual/ progressive/ sequential |
| **Steady change** | Steadily/ ceaselessly. | Steady/ ceaseless. |
| **Slight change** | Slightly / slowly / mildly / tediously. | slight / slow / mild / tedious |